

英語の文の大まかな構造

| | | | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| その男性は | 楽しみます | 仕事を | | | |
| The man | enjoys | the work. | ← これが基本 | | |
| 主語(名詞) | 動詞 | 目的語(名詞) | | | |
| | | | | | |
| The man | enjoys | the work | at his office. | | |
| | | | (前置詞) | | |
| The young man | enjoys | the difficult work | at his office. | ← 名詞を詳しく説明する | |
| (形容詞) | | (形容詞) | | | |
| The youngest man | enjoys | the most difficult work | at his office. | | |
| | | (最上級)【形】 | | | |
| The young man | enjoys | the work | well | at his office. | ← 動詞・形容詞・副詞を詳しく説明する |
| | | | (副詞) | | |
| The younger man | enjoys | the work | better than before | at his office. | |
| | | | (比較級)【副】 | | |
| The young man | is enjoying | the work | at his office | now. | |
| | (現在進行形「～している」) | | | | |
| The young man | will enjoy | the work | at his office | tomorrow. | |
| | (助動詞) | | | | |
| The young man | enjoyed | the work | at his office | last Sunday. | |
| | (過去形) | | | | |
| The young man | has enjoyed | the work | at his office | for two years. | |
| | (現在完了「ずっと～している」) | | | | |
| The young man | has enjoyed | the most difficult work | at his office | because he likes it very much. | |
| | | | | (接続詞) | (副詞) |
| The young man | enjoyed | teaching the work. | ※finish stop (keep) | | |
| | | (動名詞「～すること」) | | | |
| The work | is enjoyed | | by the young man. | | |
| | (受け身) | | | | |
| The young man called Ken | enjoys | the difficult work. | | | |
| | 分詞「～される、、、」 | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| The young man everyone likes | enjoys | the work | 〈which〉 everyone doesn't like. | | |
| | | | (関係代名詞) | | |
| | | | | | |
| The young man | enjoys | the work | to make his dream come true. | | |
| | | | (不定詞「～するために」) | | |
| The young man | enjoys | the work | to do | | |
| | | | (不定詞「～すべき、、、」) | | |